Remarks

The above Amendments and these Remarks are in reply to the Office Action mailed

November 22, 2002. Claims 1 and 42-56 were pending in the Application prior to the

outstanding Office Action. In the Office Action, claims 1 and 42-56 were rejected. The present

Response amends claims 1, 43-45, 49, 51-53, and 55-56, leaving for the Examiner's present

consideration claims 1 and 42-56. Reconsideration of the rejections is respectfully requested.

I. Rejection Under 35 U.S.C. §112

Claims 1, 51, 53, 55, and 56 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, first paragraph, as

containing subject matter which was not described in the specification in such a way as to

reasonably convey to one skilled in the relevant art that the inventor(s), at the time the

application was filed, had possession of the claimed invention. Applicants respectfully disagree

with the rejection, as the claims viewed in light of the specification would convey such to one

skilled in the relevant art. The rejected claims have, however, been amended for purposes

unrelated to patentability in order to clarify that which is intended to be recited in the respective

claims. As the claims no longer contain the language in question, Applicants respectfully request

that the rejection with respect to claims 1, 51, 53, 55, and 56 be withdrawn.

II. Rejection under 35 U.S.C. §102/103

Claims 1 and 42-56 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. §102(b) as being anticipated by, or in

the alternative under 35 U.S.C. §103(a) being obvious over Nulman (US 4,496,419).

Claim 1 as amended recites "exposing the hard mask to a stream of oxidizing gas in

order to form an oxide skin on the exposed surface of the hard mask." Nulman does not disclose

such a limitation, and therefore cannot anticipate claim 1. Regarding obviousness, such a

limitation is neither taught nor disclosed by Nulman. Nulman deposits a Si film to serve "as an

oxidation mask for the Al film." The layer of photoresist is then exposed "until the surface of

the Si film is reached." The exposed portions of the Si layer "are next etched in a CF4 reactive

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ion etching step" in order to "expose portions of the upper surface of the metal film." The

"exposed portions of the metal film layer" are then "locally oxidized by an O2 plasma where not

protected by the oxidation mask." (Col 4, line 14-Col. 5, line 9).

These steps are not necessary, nor are they the same as, the elements recited in claim 1.

In Applicants' claim 1 as amended, a workpiece is selected "with a hard mask deposited over a

layer to be etched...the hard mask further defining a pattern including at least one portion having

a critical dimension," "exposing the hard mask to a stream of oxidizing gas in order to form an

oxide skin on the exposed surface of the hard mask," and "processing the workpiece ... whereby

the layer is etched corresponding to the pattern of the hard mask, and the growth of the layer

during the etch is minimized in the portion of the layer corresponding to the critical dimension."

Such limitations are neither taught nor suggested by Nulman. Further, not only is there no

motivation to provide a stream of oxidizing gas with the oxygen plasma/plasma mask system of

Nulman, there is no suggestion that using a stream of oxidizing gas instead of an oxygen

plasma/plasma mask combination, either during or before the etch step, would work in such a

process with any likelihood of success. Further, Nulman does not teach or suggest "the hard

mask further defining a pattern including at least one portion having a critical dimension,"

"the layer is etched corresponding to the pattern of the hard mask," or "the growth of the layer

during the etch is minimized in the portion of the layer corresponding to the critical dimension."

As Nulman does not teach or suggest the elements of claim 1, neither can Nulman render claim

1 obvious.

Independent claims 51 and 53 recite similar limitations and therefore are similarly

neither anticipated nor rendered obvious by Nulman. Claims 42-50, 52, and 54-56 depend from

these claims and therefore also should not be rendered anticipated or obvious by Nulman.

Applicants therefore respectfully request that the rejection with respect to claims 1 and 42-56

be withdrawn.

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III. Amendments to the Claims

Claims 1, 43-45, 49, 51-53, and 55-56 have been amended in order to clearly and

particularly point out and distinctly claim that which is regarded as the invention of the

respective claims. The amendments are not intended to alter the scope of the respective claim

or in any way limit any equivalence thereof.

IV. Conclusion

In light of the above, it is respectfully submitted that all of the claims now pending in

the subject patent application should be allowable, and a Notice of Allowance is requested. The

Examiner is respectfully requested to telephone the undersigned if he can assist in any way in

expediting issuance of a patent.

The Commissioner is authorized to charge any underpayment or credit any overpayment

to Deposit Account No. 06-1325 for any matter in connection with this response, including any

fee for extension of time, which may be required.

Respectfully submitted,

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